

dk; kŷ; uxj ikfydk ifj"kn t gkKhjkckn] cyUn'kgjA  
VBMj iā =

dk; / dk uke-----  
-----  
-----

dk; / dh vuēkfr-----  
/kjkgj jkf'k-----  
fufonk iā = dk eŷ; -----

eŷ mi jkDr fuekZk dk; / dks vkx.ku njka l s-----ifr'kr mPp@fuEu-----  
-ij djus dks rŷ kj g

gLrk{kj Bdnkj  
irk&

l ayXu%& /kjkgj /kujkf'k  
dh , u0, l 0l h0@, Q0Mh0 u0

vf/k'kkl h vf/kdkjh  
uxj ikfydk ifj"kn t gkKhjkckn]  
cyUn'kgj